



PRACTICE SET
End Semester Examination, Spring- 2026

Program: LLB
Semester: II
Subject: Law of Crimes II (BNSS)
Subject Code: 24D.108

Course Outcome:

On the completion of the Course, the students will be able to:

Course Outcomes	Description
CO1	To introduce students to the Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita (BNSS), focusing on its object, significance, and structural framework.
CO2	Examine the procedural framework for lodging First Information Reports (FIRs) and demonstrate understanding of the complaint case procedure.
CO3	Understand and analyze the stages of pre-trial proceedings, types of trials, statutory framework for maintenance of wives, children, and parents and plea bargaining.
CO4	Explain the concept of bail, understanding the mechanisms of appeal, revision, reference, and examine the legal framework and executive powers related to suspension, remission, and commutation of sentences.

UNIT I

Section A (10 marks)

1. Critically examine the objectives and significance of the Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita in the modern criminal justice system. (CO1) (Understand) (LOT)
2. Explain the different criminal courts under the BNSS along with its power of punishment. (CO1) (Remember) (LOT)
3. Discuss the powers of judicial magistrates first, second class, chief judicial magistrate, session judge and high court? (CO1) (Understand) (LOT)

4. Explain the various rights of the arrested person with the help of case laws? (CO1) (Remember) (LOT)
5. Explain the basic concepts of bailable and non-bailable offences. Highlight the key differences between them with reference to legal provisions. (CO1) (Understand) (LOT)
6. Define and distinguish between cognizable and non-cognizable offences. Discuss the powers of police in each category and explain their significance in criminal investigation. (CO1) (Analyze) (HOT)
7. Discuss the concepts of investigation, inquiry, and trial and also differentiate between a summons case and a warrant case? (CO1) (Evaluate) (HOT)
8. Analyze the concept of bail, complaint, charge, and police report under BNSS. (CO1) (Analyze) (HOT)

Section B (20 marks)

9. Explain in detail the difference between Cognizable and Non-Cognizable offence and Summons Case and Warrant Case and compoundable and non-compoundable. (CO1) (Apply) (HOT)
10. Discuss in detail the provisions relating to the arrest of persons under the BNSS. Explain the circumstances under which arrest can be made with or without warrant, the rights of the arrested person, and the duties of the police during arrest. Also examine the legal safeguards provided to prevent misuse of arrest powers.”. (CO1) (Evaluate) (HOT)
11. “Explain the basic concepts of bailable and non-bailable offences and cognizable and non-cognizable offences. Further, discuss the meanings and roles of complaint, charge, and police report in criminal proceedings. Also elaborate on the stages of investigation, inquiry, and trial, and distinguish between a summons case and a warrant case under the Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita.”. (CO1) (Analyze) (HOT)

UNIT II

Section A (10 marks)

12. Explain the concept of unlawful assembly and discuss the legal provisions for maintaining public order and tranquility under the Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita. (CO2) (Remember) (LOT)
13. What is meant by public nuisance? Discuss the legal remedies and preventive measures available to control public nuisance and ensure public tranquility. (CO2) (Understand) (LOT)

14. Discuss the provisions relating to urgent cases of nuisance or apprehended danger. How do executive authorities act in such situations to prevent harm? (CO2) (Understand) (LOT)
15. Explain the procedure for resolving disputes relating to immovable property that are likely to cause breach of peace. What role does the Magistrate play in such cases? (CO2) (Remember) (LOT)
16. Discuss in detail attendance and interrogation of witnesses with the relevant provision and case law. (CO2) (Evaluate) (HOT)
17. Define First Information Report (FIR) and explain its importance in criminal law. Also discuss the procedure for recording information in non-cognizable cases. (CO2) (Remember) (LOT)
18. Discuss the powers of police to investigate. Explain the procedures relating to attendance and interrogation of witnesses during investigation. (CO2) (Apply) (HOT)
19. Write note on statements under Section 183 of BNSS,2023, their admissibility and value. (CO2) (Analyze) (HOT)
20. Write a short note on a police officer's report after completing the investigation. (CO2) (Evaluate) (HOT)

Section B (20 marks)

21. Analyze Section 173 of BNSS with the help of case law along with electronic FIR and Zero FIR along with evidentiary value of FIR. (CO2) (Analyze) (HOT)
22. Analyze what precautions should a magistrate take in recording a confession under Section 183 of BNSS? Whether the Court can convict an accused on confession made in the examination under 351? (CO2) (Analyze) (HOT)

UNIT III

Section A (10 marks)

23. Explain the concept of cognizance of offences. How does a Magistrate take cognizance under the Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita? (CO3) (Evaluate) (LOT)
24. Define charge. Can a court alter the charge? If so, under what changes and up to what stage. (CO3) (Apply) (LOT)
25. Whether a Muslim woman is entitled to maintenance in terms of Section 144, BNSS. Discuss with case law. (CO3) (Understand) (LOT)

26. Explain the procedure for confirmation of the death sentence given by session Court and confirmed by High Court. (CO3) (Remember) (LOT)
27. Write a short note on the provisions relating to alteration or addition of charges under the Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023. Discuss the powers of the court, the stage at which such alteration can be made, and the safeguards available to the accused.(CO3) (Understand) (LOT)
28. Analyze the concept of plea bargaining. In what cases plea bargaining is not available. (CO3) (Analyze) (HOT)
29. Discuss in brief the provisions of the BNSS relating to session's trial. (CO3) (Evaluate) (HOT)

Section B (20 marks)

30. Examine the objects of summary trial? Discuss what offences may be summarily tried and by whom? Give a brief account of general provisions of summary trial as contained in the BNSS (CO3) (Evaluate) (HOT)
31. Explain the procedure of warrant trial before a Court of magistrate under the BNSS. (CO3) (Apply) (HOT)
32. Analyze the concept of plea bargaining under the Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita. Discuss its objectives, scope, and procedure in detail. What are the conditions for its application, and in which cases are it not permitted? (CO3) (Analyze) (HOT)

UNIT IV

Section A (10 marks)

33. Explain the procedure of Suspension, remission and commutation of sentences. (CO4) (Remember) (LOT)
34. Discuss the meaning of default bail? Explain its legal basis and significance in protecting the rights of the accused. (CO4) (Analyze) (HOT)
35. Explain the concepts of appeal, revision, and reference. How do these mechanisms ensure fairness and correctness in criminal proceedings? (CO4) (Analyze) (HOT)
36. Discuss the inherent powers of the court. How are these powers exercised to prevent abuse of the process of law and to secure justice? (CO 1) (Evaluate) (HOT)

37. Discuss the provisions relating to regular bail and explain the procedure for cancellation of bail. Under what circumstances can bail be revoked? (CO4) (Analyze) (HOT)
38. Critically examine the concept of anticipatory bail and discuss the judicial principles governing its grant or refusal. (CO4) (Understand) (LOT)

Section B (20 marks)

39. Critically analyze which courts are competent to grant anticipatory bail and conditions can be imposed by court while granting anticipatory bail. (CO4) (Evaluate) (HOT)
40. Discuss in detail the provisions relating to bail and bond, including bail as a matter of right, regular bail, cancellation of bail, default bail, and anticipatory bail under the Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita. (CO4) (Analyze) (HOT)

Summary Sheet

CO Wise

CO	Q. No	Marks
CO1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11	140
CO2	12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21	120
CO3	22,23,24,25,26,27,28,29,30,31	130
CO4	32,33,34,35,36,37,38,39,40	110
Total		500

Unit Wise

Unit	Q. No	Marks
Unit 1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11	140
Unit 2	12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21	120
Unit 3	22,23,24,25,26,27,28,29,30,31	130
Unit 4	32,33,34,35,36,37,38,39,40	110
Total		500

Blooms Taxonomy Level (BTL) Wise

BTL	Q. No	Marks
LOT	2,6,12, 14,15,18,19,20,21,24,25,26,27,28,29,31,34,36,39,40	180
HOT	1,3,4,5,7,8,9,10,11,13,16,17,22,23,30,32,33,35,37,38,41,42	320
Total		500

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Disclaimer: -This is a Practice set. The Question in End term examination will differ from the Practice set. This Practice set is meant for practice only.